

#### CEMETERY/BURIAL GROUND LAND DEVELOPMENT PERMIT REQUEST FOR 11305 WHITE BLUFF ROAD

Council Workshop June 6, 2019



# **11305 WHITE BLUFF ROAD**

- During clearing and construction activities, citizen notified City of possible cemetery on the property (Sept 2018)
- Cemeteries identified possible burial on the site
- Development Services issued Stop Work Order





### **GRAVE CONFIRMATION**

- Property owner hired New South Associates, Inc. who conducted archeological investigation on burial sites
- Identified 4 burials for Densler family (1780s)
- Grave markers relocated to Gravel Hill Cemetery several years ago







### STATE CODE

(36-72-1 THRU 36-21-44)

- Provides guidelines for the care of the remains of decease persons
  - Reflects respect and regard for human dignity
  - Cultural, spiritual and religious values
- States human remains and burial objects are the finite, irreplaceable and nonrenewable cultural heritage of the people of Georgia that must be protected
- Outlines permit application process when developing on land where cemetery located
- Requires public hearing where Mayor and Aldermen approve/deny permit



## CEMETERY/BURIAL GROUND LAND DEVELOPMENT PERMIT

- Application requirements:
  - Proof of ownership;
  - Report from archeologist stating the number of graves believed to be at location;
  - Survey showing location and boundaries of the cemetery/burial ground based on archeologist report;
  - Plan prepared by a genealogist for identifying and notifying the descendants of those buried or believed to be buried at cemetery; and
  - Proposal for mitigation or avoidance of planned activity. If relocation of any human remains or burial objects:
    - Method of disinterment;
    - Location and method of disposition of the remains; and
    - Approximate cost of the process and approximate number of graves impacted must be provided



# **APPLICATION REVIEW**

- Conducted by Cemeteries, Municipal Archives, Planning and Urban Design and consulting archeologist
- Report from archeologist on number of graves
- Survey showing cemetery
- Genealogist report of Michael Densler, Sr. and wife Ann and plan for notifying descendants



# **APPLICATION REVIEW**

- Recovery Methodology
  - Location and number of interments
  - Method of disinterment
  - Handling and packaging of grave related materials
  - Location and method of deposition of human remains
  - Construction monitoring
  - Reporting
- Analysis of human remains and grave artifacts
  - Available facilities and material preparation
  - Artifact examination



Analysis of remains





## CEMETERY/BURIAL GROUND LAND DEVELOPMENT PERMIT

#### Approve or deny permit based on:

- 1. Presumption in favor of leaving the cemetery/burial ground undisturbed;
- 2. Concerns/comments of any descendants of those buried in the burial ground/cemetery and any other interested parties;
- 3. Economic and other costs of mitigation;
- 4. Adequacy of the applicant's plans for disinterment and proper disposition of any human remains/burial objects;
- 5. Balancing of applicant's interest in disinterment with the public's and any descendant's interest in the value of the undisturbed cultural and natural environment; and
- Any other compelling factors Mayor and Aldermen deem relevant



### **NEXT STEPS**

- Conduct Public Hearing
- Approve or deny permit
- If approved, applicant must obtain a Permit for the Disposition of Human Remains with the Chatham County Registrar
- If denied, the applicant may file an appeal in Superior Court
- Need to:
  - Develop and adopt archeology ordinance by the end of the year
  - Convene public meetings (July-August 2019)

